B-2996 - B-3001 719-737 S. Hanover St. (East side) Baltimore, Md. Private access 1835-1837/1870's

The east side of the 700 block of S. Hanover St. is improved by a row of 2 1/2 story brick houses built for a working class market in 1835-1837 by William G. Read and his wife Sophia Howard Read on property allotted to her in the division of the real estate of her father John Eager Howard. The houses are two bays wide and two rooms deep, with dormer windows, and are typical of the type of late versions of Federal-style houses built in the area in the late 1830's and early 1840's. 721, 725-727, and 729-733 S. Hanover St. all remain in close to their original condition, although the facade of the latter group has been stuccoed. 719 and 723 S. Hanover St. were enlarged and remodeled after the Civil War and now are three stories in height with shed roofs and bracketed cornices. The large three story high, six bay wide brick corner building at 735-737 S. Hanover St. with its Italianate-style bracketed cornice and hooded lintels, represents either a replacement or enlargement of the original 2 1/2 story houses on the site and was built in the 1870's to serve the same combined commercial/residential function that it does today.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

NAME						
HISTORIC	8					
AND/OR COMMON					**	
LOCATION	I					
STREET & NUMBER	729-733 S. Hanover	St.				
CITY, TOWN	Baltimore VICINITY OF		CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT			
STATE	— Maryland	VICINITY OF		COUNTY		
CLASSIFIC						
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP STATUS		PRESENT USE			
DISTRICTXBUILDING(S)STRUCTURESITEOBJECT	PUBLIC %PRIVATEBOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITIONIN PROCESSBEING CONSIDERED	X.OCCUPIED UNOCCUPIED WORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE X.YES: RESTRICTED YES: UNRESTRICTED NO	COM EDU ENT GOV	RICULTURE MMERCIAL ICATIONAL ERTAINMENT /ERNMENT USTRIAL ITARY	MUSEUMPARK \$\times \text{PRIVATE RESIDE}RELIGIOUSSCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATIOOTHER:	
OWNER OF	PROPERTY				TO MONSHINITED TO	
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STREET & NUMBER			rerephon			
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STREET & NUMBER	OF LEGAL DESCR	VICINITY OF IPTION			ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE.	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION	Liber #: Folio #:		ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE.		IPTION om 601	Liber #:		ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC Records Office Roo	IPTION om 601 othouse	Liber #: Folîo #:	STATE	ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	Baltimore City Cour	IPTION om 601 othouse	Liber #: Folio #: Maryland 21	STATE	ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	Baltimore City Cour	IPTION om 601 othouse	Liber #: Folio #: Maryland 21	STATE	ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN REPRESEN	Baltimore City Cour	IPTION om 601 othouse ING SURVEYS	Liber #: Folio #: Maryland 21	STATE 202	ip code	
CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN REPRESEN TITLE	Baltimore City Cour	IPTION om 601 othouse ING SURVEYS	Liber #: Folio #: Maryland 21	STATE 202	ip code	

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

_EXCELLENT

__DETERIORATED

_UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

_GOOD

__RUINS

*ALTERED

ZONIGINAL SITE

_MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This row of three 2 1/2 story houses with gable roofs and a single dormer apiece were constructed as a unit in the late 1830's, along with other similarly scaled houses along this side of Hanover St.

The individual houses are each 2 1/2 stories in height and two bays wide. 729 and 731 S. Hanover St. are approximately 16 1/2' wide; 733 is 14' wide. The original brick facade has been covered with a pseudo-Elizabethan stucco design, imitating half-timbering. The group has a continuous, low-pitched gable roof covered with asphalt sheets, but retaining the original wooden snow-guards. The dormer windows have broken pediments and 6/6 sash where it still remains intact. They closely resemble the dormers on the adjoining group of houses, 725-727 S. Hanover St. Each house has a plain rectangular chimney located on its south side. A simple brick cornice runs continuously across the facade.

The original fenestration pattern of the first floor was apparently altered at the time the facade was remodeled and today none of the original doors or first floor sash remain. Because of the applied stucco, the original configuration of the lintels and sills has been obscured, but one can assume the hous had flat wooden lintels and sills similar to that of their neighbors 725-727 S. Hanover St. Original 6/6 sash seem to have survived on the second floor and dormer window openings of 731 and 733. 729 has modern sash with 1/1 lights on the second floor and 2/2 lights on the first floor. The first floor sash of 731 and 733 are modern 2/2 storm windows. The original door and single first floor window design of each house has been changed to a central doorway with flanking narrow windows. The doors are modern panel type with exterior storm or screen doors. A single stone stoop leads to each entrance and is flanked by attached poured concrete "seats." A rectangular headed alleyway extends back between 729 and 731 S. Hanover St.

The floor plans of these houses, currently inhabited, have remained relatively unchanged since their date of construction. They conform to the standard type associated with 2 1/2 story structures in the area, as elucidated particularly by their neighbor, 725 S. Hanover St. For general floor plan see under 725 S. Hanover St.

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
_X1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
_1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1836-1840

BUILDER/ARCHITECT Developed by Wm. G. Read

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

These houses are significant as being part of a group of 2 1/2 story houses with dormer windows built in the late 1830's by Wm. G. Read, the son-in-law of John Eager Howard, on vacant land allotted to his wife Sophia in the division of the real estate of her father. The houses are interesting as examples of the late use of the Federal style. The facades at one time resembled the facades of the neighboring pair of houses at 725-727 S. Hanover St. but the windows have been replaced by modern sash and the brick facade covered with stucco, thus destroying the original Federal-style appearance of the houses.

The houses were designed to provide inexpensive housing for the growing number of workers moving into the Federal Hill area to work in waterfront-related jobs. The floor plan follows the pattern established for earlier working class housing in the area, with small front and back rooms on each floor, and with enclosed, tightly winding stairs set between the two rooms. The kitchen was located in a low ceilinged rear addition.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET	I IF NECESSARY
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FO	OR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
OTATE	
STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY
11 FORM PREPARED BY	
NAME / TITLE	
M.E. Hayward / Historic Site	es Surveyor
ORGANIZATION	DATE
Maryland Historical Trust /	Struever Bros. & Eccles 2/79
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
1745 Circle Rd.	
CITY OR TOWN	STATE Maryland 21204
Ruxton	Maryland 21204

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

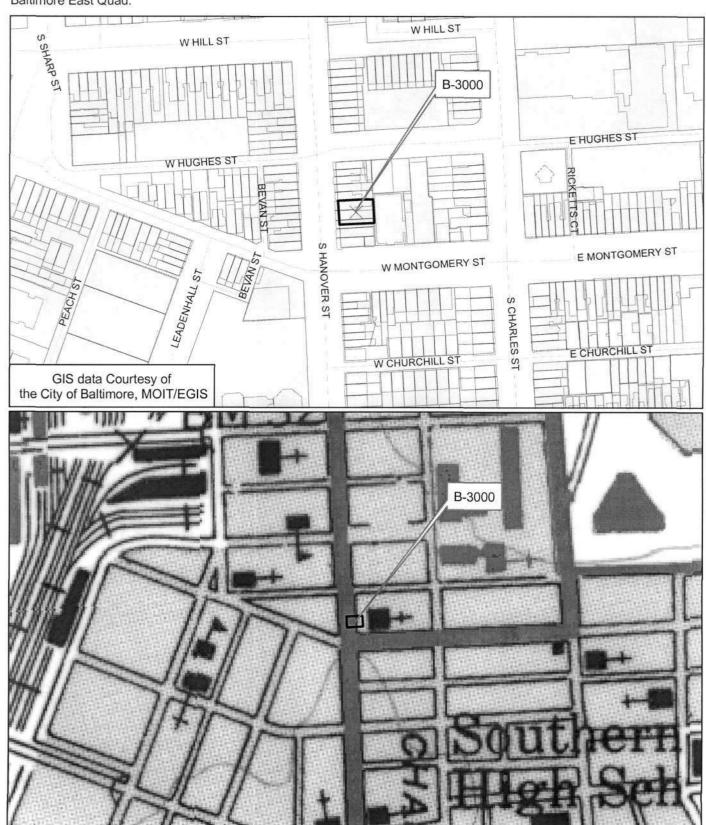
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

S. CHARLES

B-3000 729-733 S. Hanover Street Block 0895 Lots CO0895 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.





B-3000 729-733 S. Hanover St

M.E.H.

West elevation